

# S&P Global Ratings launches updated Second Party Opinions featuring Shades of Green

*Ratings agency publishes integrated analytical approach following acquisition of Shades of Green to support transparency in sustainable debt market.*

LONDON, Sept. 14, 2023 /PRNewswire/ -- S&P Global Ratings has updated its analytical approach for use of proceeds Second Party Opinions (SPOs) following its December 2022 acquisition of Shades of Green from the CICERO climate research foundation. The updated approach combines important features of the methodologies of S&P Global Ratings and Shades of Green, providing additional transparency to investors that seek to understand and act upon potential contribution to a sustainable future.

Lynn Maxwell, Chief Commercial Officer at S&P Global Ratings, comments:

"The launch of our revised analytical approach for SPOs, combining the best of S&P Global Ratings and Shades of Green, is an important step as we strive to provide transparency to the growing sustainable bond market, which is [expected](#) to reach \$900 billion-\$1 trillion this year. S&P Global Ratings' SPOs provide customers and the wider market the benefits of a rigorous, transparent, science-based approach that includes an instantly comprehensible Shades of Green assessment."

S&P Global Ratings' Shades of Green

| Assessments      | Dark green  | Medium green  | Light green  | Yellow  | Orange   | Red   |
|------------------|---|---|--|---|--|---|
| Description      | Activities that correspond to the long-term vision of an LCCB future. | Activities that represent significant steps toward an LCCB future but will require further transitioning to be long-term LCCB activities. | Activities representing transition steps in the near-term that will enhance resilience but do not represent long-term LCCB activities. | Activities that do not have a material impact on the transition to an LCCB future. These include activities with some potential inconsistency with the transition to an LCCB future, albeit tempered by existing transition measures. | Activities that are not currently consistent with the transition to an LCCB future. These include activities with moderate potential for enhancing resilience and risk of stranded assets. | Activities that are inconsistent with, and likely to impede, the transition required to achieve the long-term LCCB future. These activities have the highest emissions intensity, with the most potential for emissions source and risk of stranded assets. |
| Example projects | Solar power plants  | Energy efficient buildings  | Hybrid train vehicles  | Health care services  | Conventional steel production  | New oil exploration   |

In the updated analytical approach, S&P Global Ratings outlines its process for providing SPOs, defines an S&P Global Ratings Shade of Green and explains how it is assigned to environmental projects. In addition, it contextualizes how a sustainable finance project contributes to addressing what we consider to be the issuer's most material sustainability factors, as well as its management of additional considerations relevant to the sustainable financing. The integrated analysis produces four analytical outputs:

- Alignment assessment: examines whether a financing's documentation aligns with certain third-party published sustainable finance principles and guidelines identified by the issuer;
- Shade of green: for green projects, opines on how consistent an economic activity or financial investment is with a low-carbon, climate resilient future;
- Issuer sustainability context: opines on how the financing contributes to addressing what S&P Global Ratings considers to be the issuer's most material sustainability factors;
- EU Taxonomy assessment: provides an assessment of a financing's alignment with the EU taxonomy, upon request from an issuer.

SPOs are independent assessments of a company's financing or framework's alignment with market standards and are typically provided before any borrowing is raised. They are not credit ratings, do not consider credit quality, and do not factor into S&P Global Ratings' credit ratings.

S&P Global Ratings analysts will present the updated methodology in a freely accessible webinar. (registration [here](#) for AMER/EMEA and [here](#) for APAC – a replay will be available.)

Further details and access to the integrated analytical approach are available [here](#).

## About S&P Global Ratings

S&P Global Ratings, part of S&P Global Inc. (NYSE: SPGI), is the world's leading provider of independent credit risk research. We publish more than a million credit ratings on debt issued by sovereign, municipal, corporate and financial sector entities. With over 1,600 credit analysts in 27 countries, and more than 150 years' experience of assessing credit risk, we offer a unique combination of global coverage and local insight. Our research and opinions about relative credit risk provide market participants with information that helps to support the growth of transparent, liquid debt markets worldwide.

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